



International Journal OF Engineering Sciences & Management Research

COCONUT TREE CLIMBING DEVICE

Atkari A.A*¹, Jadhav B.A², Walunj A.K³, Kale S.B⁴

*¹Diploma student, Department of Mechanical Engineering, Jaihind Polytechnic, Kuran, India.

²Diploma student, Department of Mechanical Engineering, Jaihind Polytechnic, Kuran, India.

³Diploma student, Department of Mechanical Engineering, Jaihind Polytechnic, Kuran, India.

⁴Diploma student, Department of Mechanical Engineering, Jaihind Polytechnic, Kuran, India.

Keywords: Coconut, gripping, friction, height adjustment, tree climber

ABSTRACT

Primary aim of this study is to design a coconut tree climbing device for farmers and residents. It is very difficult to climb on coconut tree manually due to the constant cylindrical structure and single trunk. In other type of trees there will be branches for holding and to support the climber. Considering this scenario, a device which will help the user to climb coconut tree easily useful for the people who are having large coconut cultivation as well as residents with less coconut trees. This kind of devices will encourage more people to come forward to agricultural sector. The mechanical structure is designed to move the structure upwards against the gravitational forces in successive upper body and lower body movements similar to a tree climber. The gripping is designed in such a way to hold the upper or lower part of the structure to the tree facilitating the upward movement. Hence to reduce human efforts and save human life we are introducing a coconut tree climbing device.

INTRODUCTION

The proposed tree climber is made of hollow mild steel square pipes. It has two frames- the upper and the lower frame. The upper frame is operated with both the hands and the lower frame is operated by both the feet. The two frames are connected to each other by adjustable belts. The upper frame is also provided with a seating arrangement for the person to sit and the lower frame has the provision for resting the feet. The entire unit is supported on two frames one above the other. The frames move up and down by applying and removing load to both the legs and hands alternately. The grippers attach the device to the tree and the harness attaches the climber to the device safely. Also arrangements can be provided to hold the equipment to avoid cuts to the climber.

MATERIAL AND METHODS

➤ Material

1. Upper Frame

- I. Mild Steel
- II. Rubber Bushes

2. Lower Frame

- I. Mild Steel
- II. Rubber Bushes

➤ Design

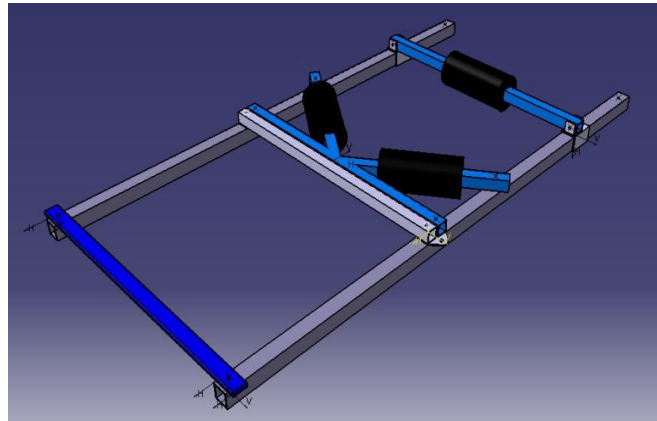


Fig 1. Upper Frame

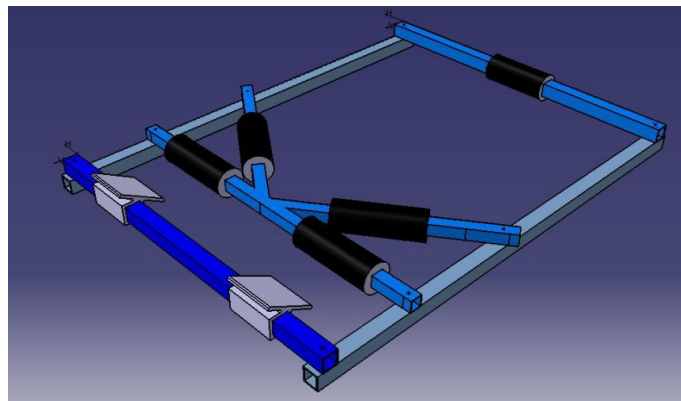


Fig 2: Lower Frame

RESULT AND DISCUSSION

The working model has assembled and taken into user’s environment. The validation of the coconut tree climbing device has done by self and by a residential user.

FORMULAE

Moment of Inertia: $I = \frac{b^4}{12} - \frac{(b-2t)^2}{12}$ (1)

Shear Modulus: $Z = I/\gamma m$ (2)

Maximum Bending Moment: $M = \omega \cdot L$ (3)

Maximum Bending Stress: $\sigma_{max} = M/Z$ (4)

Deflection of the Beam: $\delta = (\omega l^3/3EI)$ (5)

TABLE

NO.	COMPONENT	SUBCOMPONENTS	MAX. STRESS
1	Upper Frame	Longitudinal member	133.83 N/mm ²
		K-member	P=1697.4 N
		Lever	103.5 N/mm ²
2	Lower Frame	Longitudinal member	50.53 N/mm ²
		Foot resting member	P=686.7 N
		K-member	P=1697.4 N



CONCLUSION

Our project has been to bring together both simplicity & safety, along with comfort to the user of the machine which is the duty of every engineer. The end result of our effort has resulted in the development of “Coconut tree climbing equipment”. We feel the project that we have done has a good future scope. Benefits resulting from the use of this device will make it pay for itself within a short period of time & it can be a great companion for any agriculturalist. The device affords scope for modifications and further improvements.

REFERENCES

1. Don Norman., “*The Design of Everyday Things, Reach and control*”, volume 1, 1992.
2. Jeff Jepson., “*The Tree Climber's Companion*”, Beaver Tree Publishing, May2000.
3. Debkumar Chakrabarti, “*Indian Anthropometric Dimensions For Ergonomic Design Practice*”, IIT Ahmadabad, volume 1,1992
4. Prof. G.S Bhalla., “*The Nature of Agricultural Development in India*” <http://isid.org.in>,retrieved on 22nd Oct. 2010.
5. Melissa Jawaharlal., “*Coconut Tree Climbing Device*”, www.nciia.org, retrieved on 22nd Oct. 2010.